# ב"ה SOUTH HAMPSTEAD SYNAGOGUE

# INTRODUCTION TO KABBALAH Dr Tali Loewenthal

Director, Chabad Research Unit Lecturer in Jewish Spirituality UCL

4th Lecture

## OUTLINE OF COURSE

(21/02) 1 History of the Kabbalistic Tradition:

- a) The Bible, Talmud and Zohar
- b) From 16th Century Tsfat to the modern period

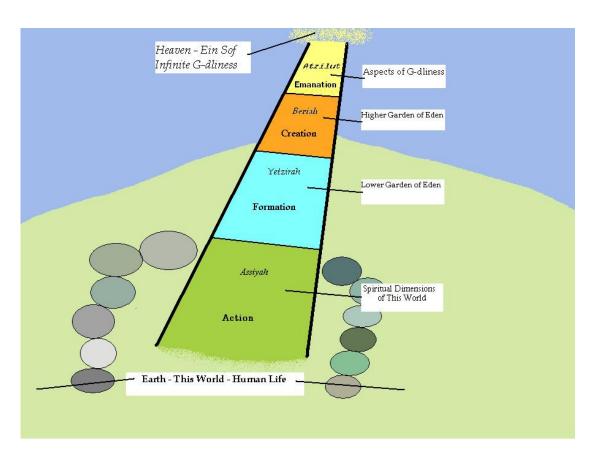
(7/03) 2 Applying Kabbalah in the life of the Individual (1) Torah Study and Mitzvot

(14/03) 3 Applying Kabbalah in the life of the Individual (2) Prayer and Meditation

(21/03) 4 Kabbalah in the Life of a Family: Shabbat; Marriage

(28/03) 5 Kabbalah: the Global Perspective: From Creation to Redemption, the Jew and the World

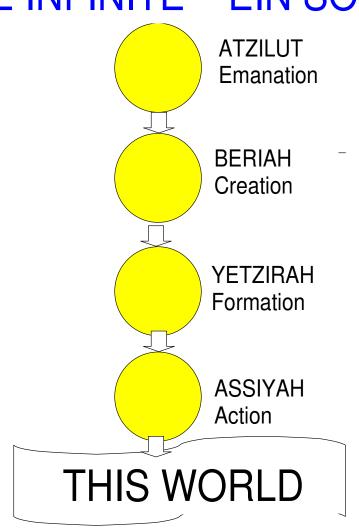
# SPIRITUAL REALITIES



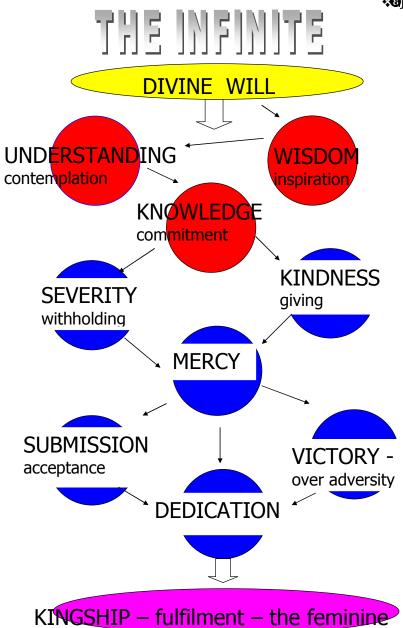
JACOB'S DREAM OF THE LADDER JOINING HEAVEN AND EARTH

### THE INFINITE - EIN SOF

THE FOUR WORLDS







### SHABBAT

 THE DIVINE SEFIROT: SIX SEFIROT AND MALCHUT, KINGSHIP

 THE TORAH ACCOUNT OF CREATION – SIX DAYS AND SHABBAT

OUR WEEK: SIX DAYS AND SHABBAT

HUSBAND AND WIFE

# SHABBAT CANDLES

#### Zohar:

Shabbat candles bring peace to the world. The special power of Womanhood



# **ESHET CHAYIL**

An alphabetical acrostic poem from the Book of Proverbs expressing the glory of Woman and also the Divine Presence, the Shechinah



# **KIDDUSH**

A goblet from the Lodz home of Esther Eisen (b.1929), a Holocaust survivor, living in Israel



The Goblet represents the Sefirah Malchut, Kingship

The wine is the spiritual flow which fills the Goblet

### GOBLET AND WINE

• GOBLET = OID = 20 + 6 + 60 = 86

The gematria of Elokim (G-d) אלקים

(1+30+5+10+40 = 86) and Nature =

$$5 + 9 + 2 + 70 = 86$$

• WINE = | '' | = 10+10+50 = TIO (secret) = 60+6+4=70

# CHALLA LOAVES

Representing the double portion of Manna

And also the 12 loaves of the Showbread in the Temple

(A secret: baking one's own Challa is a form of Practical Kabbalah)



### THE SHABBAT TABLE

- The Table (at any time, but particularly Shabbat) is compared to the Altar in the Temple
- The salt represents the salt sprinkled on the Temple offerings
- Words of Torah and Shabbat zemirot add to the sacred atmosphere

## GRACE AFTER MEALS



- A few minutes in which one speaks directly to G-d, with traditional melodies
- A sense of the holy....

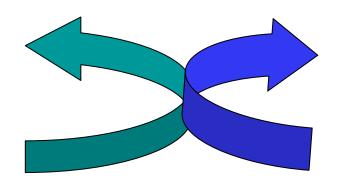
## SHABBAT AND... MARRIAGE

 Shabbat expresses the union of the Sefirot, and the bond of the spiritual with the physical. It is a taste of the World to Come in this world.

 From the Kabbalistic perspective,
 Marriage also has these qualities, and many more...

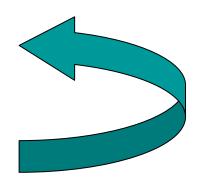
# ADAM AND EVE according to Rashi (11th century France)

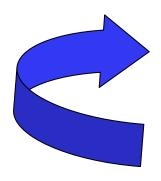
ADAM AND EVE WERE CREATED AS ONE BEING, BACK TO BACK



# ADAM AND EVE (continued)

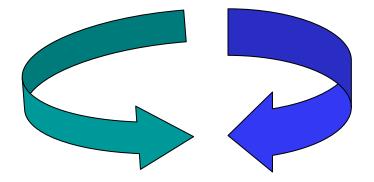
THEN THEY WERE SEPARATED....





...SO THEY ALWAYS WANT TO COME BACK TOGETHER

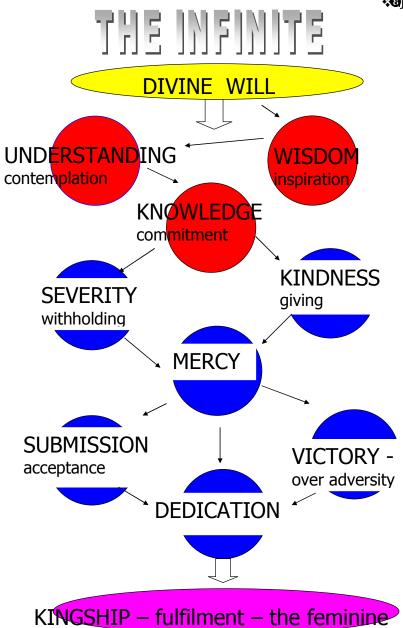
#### AS THE TORAH SAYS...



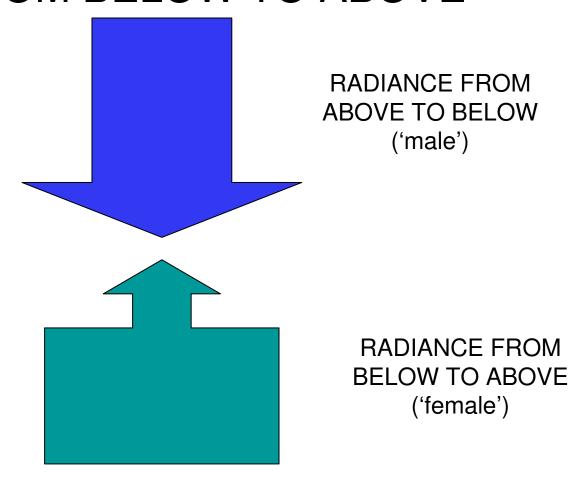
"Therefore a man leaves his father and his mother and joins with his wife, and they become one flesh"

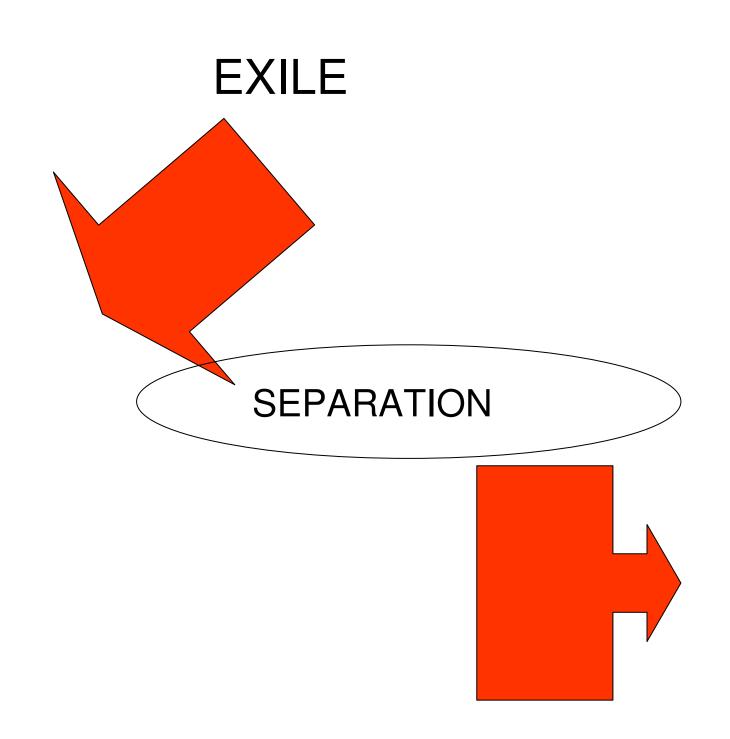
(Genesis 2:24)



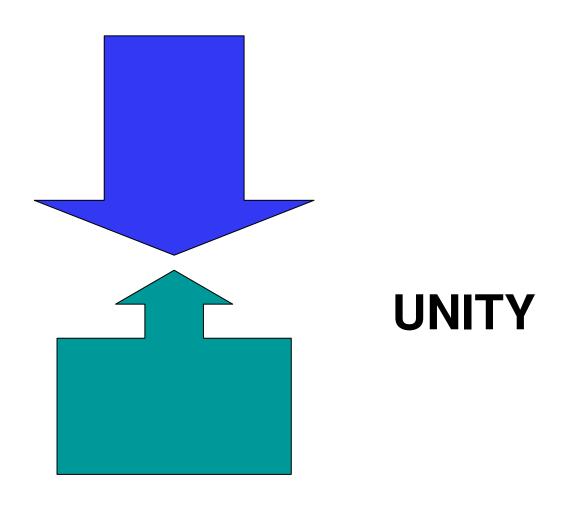


# TWO KINDS OF RADIANCE FROM ABOVE TO BELOW AND FROM BELOW TO ABOVE





## REDEMPTION



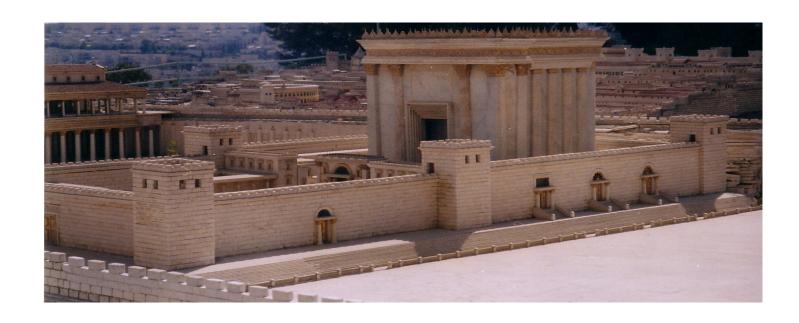
# THE MIKVEH (Ritual Pool)





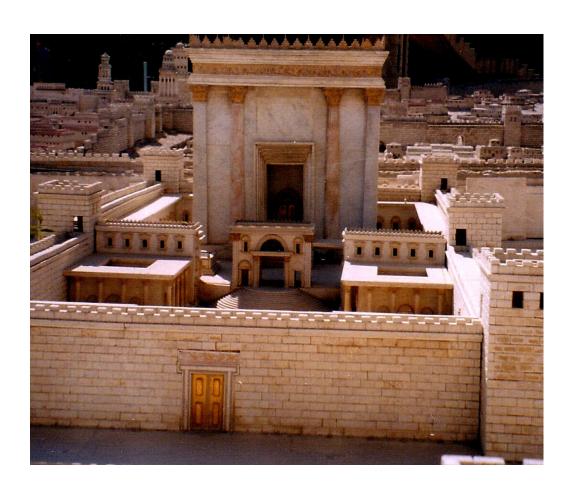


# THE TEMPLE IN JERUSALEM

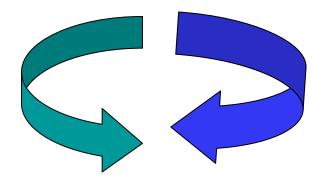


THE MODEL OF THE TEMPLE IN THE HOLYLAND HOTEL, JERUSALEM

# TOWARDS THE HOLY OF HOLIES



# TWO HALF-SOULS JOINING...



# ...IN A JEWISH WEDDING



THE DIVINE PRESENCE TOGETHER WITH HUSBAND AND WIFE

MAN WOMAN

איש

שאה

IYSH ISHAH

DIVINE PRESENCE

## THE DANGER OF FIRE

MAN WOMAN

> איש שאה

IYSH ISHAH

ESH - FIRE

# JOY AT A WEDDING BECAUSE THE DIVINE PRESENCE IS REVEALED



# JOY AT A WEDDING (2)



### THE FAMILY

- HUSBAND YUD
- WIFE HEH

and

- SON VAV
- DAUGHTER HEH

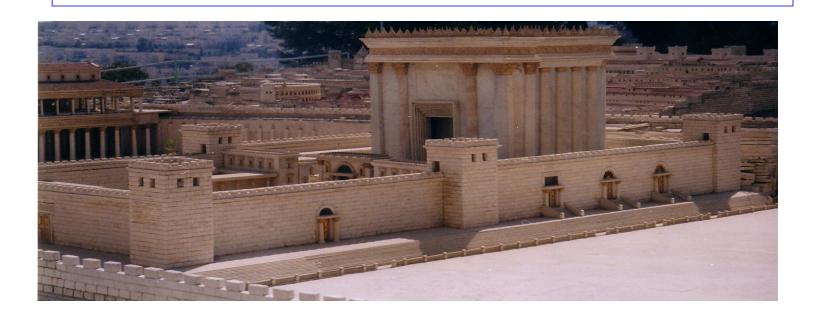
TOGETHER THEY FORM

THE DIVINE NAME

## THE HOME

# HUSBAND AND WIFE TOGETHER MAKE THE DIVINE PRESENCE

# DWELL IN THEIR HOME, THEIR PERSONAL TEMPLE



## FRIDAY NIGHT

AT THE FRIDAY NIGHT SHABBAT MEAL, THE FAMILY COME TOGETHER.

WIFE AND DAUGHTERS
LIGHT CANDLES, THE
HUSBAND MAKES
KIDDUSH. TOGETHER
THEY ARE JOINING
SOULS, BRINGING A
TASTE OF
REDEMPTION

